## How to Center Your Focus When Focusing is Difficult



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### Objectives

- 1. Describe the process of attention
- 2. Learn one environmental modification to help with your attention and focus
- 3. Learn one applied strategy to help with your attention and focus









**New Information** 

15 minutes

**Writing Prompts** 

3 minutes

**Take Breaks** 

2 minutes

## Agenda





How to Center Your Focus When Focusing is Difficult

### **Quick Announcements**

- You know yourself best
- Some of the strategies I discuss today may be helpful to you while others are not
- Use what will work best for you
- Self-reflection will be important for this presentation



### Outline

- Background
  - What is attention?
  - Why do you have challenges with attention and focus?
  - What can you do to improve your overall attention and focus?
- Environmental Modifications
  - How can you modify your environment to improve your attention and focus?
- Applied Strategies
  - What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?
- Questions/Discussion



Background: What is attention?



### Background

### What is attention?







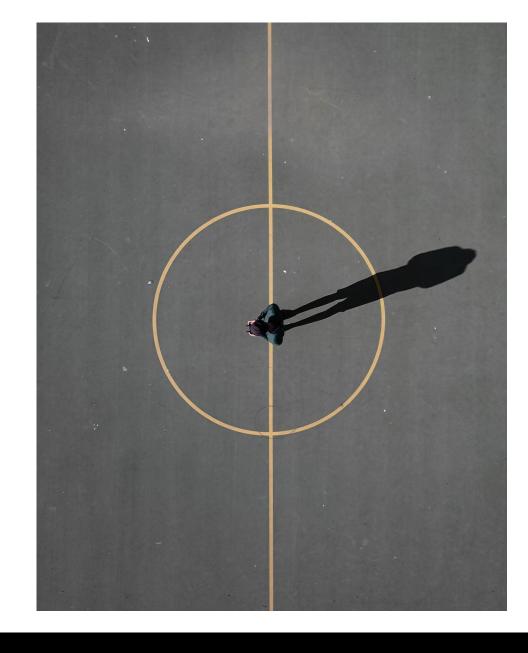


Background

### What is attention?

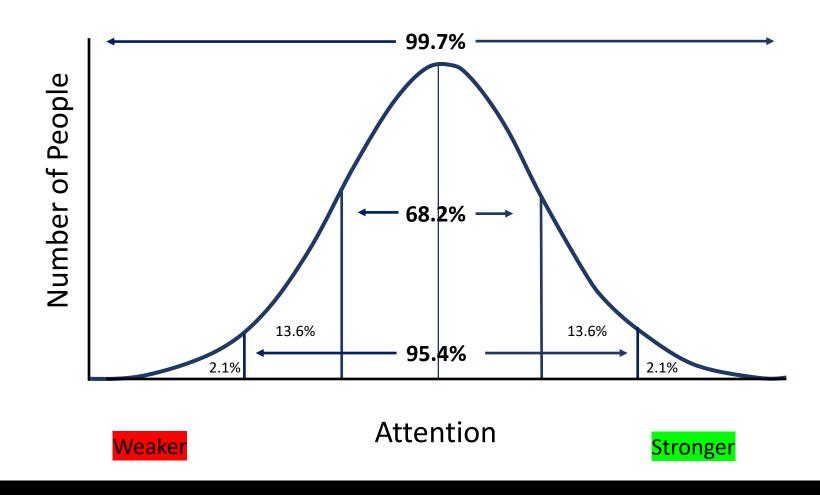
Attention is a two-part process:

- 1. To attend to a particular stimuli
- 2. To filter out environmental influences





### What is attention?





### What is attention?

- Challenges with centering attention and focus is not new, but likely more difficult than ever
- Important to listen to your body
  - Challenges with attention and focus likely signal other needs









Background:
Why do you have challenges with attention and focus?

#### Background

## Why do you have challenges with attention and focus?

- Assignment/task is difficult
- Time/procrastination
- Distracted
- Multitasking







#### Background

## Why do you have challenges with attention and focus?

- Hungry
- Tired
- Stressed
- Worried/Anxious
- Sad







Background:
What can you do to improve our overall attention and focus?



#### Background

What can you do to improve our overall attention and focus?

- Eat healthy foods/stay hydrated
- Exercise
- Get adequate amounts of sleep
- Reduce stress and engage in enjoyable activities
- Reduce environmental distractions
- Build in strategies that can help in the moment



## Background: Writing Prompt



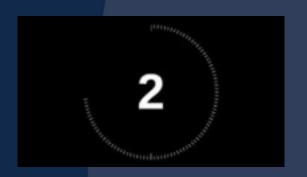
### Writing Prompt

### How do you best center your focus?

- Where do you work?
  - Describe the environment
- Are you by yourself or with others?
- What time of day is it?
- How do you prefer to complete your tasks?











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Environmental Modifications:
How can you modify your
environment to improve your
attention and focus?

#### **Environmental Modifications**

# How can you modify your environment to improve your attention and focus?

- Reduce distractions
  - Complete work in quiet settings
  - Turn off or limit access to electronics
  - Use do not disturb signs
  - Block calendar for times to complete assignments/tasks
  - If in class, sit near instructor







#### **Environmental Modifications**

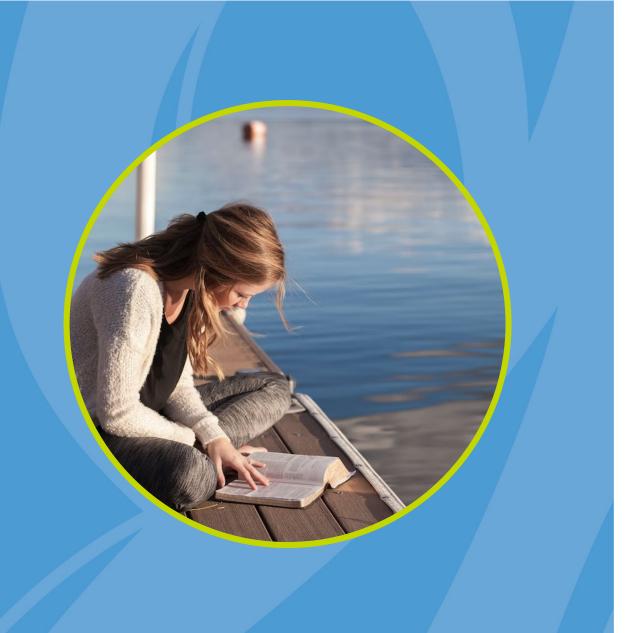
# How can you modify your environment to improve your attention and focus?

- Be comfortable, but not too comfortable
  - Use appropriate lighting
  - Use a flat table or desk
  - Space that's not too hot or cold
  - Refrain from favorite music or new songs
  - Have set times that you will start and stop studying









**Environmental Modifications** 

How can you modify your environment to improve your attention and focus?

- Know yourself
  - Don't do what works for others, do what works for you
- Repeat successful settings that maximize attention and focus
  - Complete assignments/tasks in the same setting around the same time of day, day after day



## Environmental Modifications: Writing Prompt

# 2:42

### Writing Prompt

Describe one strategy that you can use to modify your environment to improve your attention and focus

- How do you plan to implement this strategy?
- Why is this the strategy that will be most helpful for you?





## Environmental Modifications: Break

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  - How can you modify your environment to improve your attention and focus?
- Independent Strategies
  - What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?
- Questions/Discussion



Applied Strategies:
What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?

What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?

- Set deadlines and pace yourself
  - Create realistic expectations
- Allocate additional time
  - Set aside time to double-check assignments/tasks for careless mistakes
- Create rewards for effort
  - Premack Principle







What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?

- Divide assignments/tasks
  - Divide into smaller components and then complete one at a time
- Take breaks/use timers
  - Build in short and frequent breaks
  - Pomodoro Method
    - 25 minutes on, 5 minutes off; break for
       15 minutes after three cycles







What strategies can you use in the moment to improve your attention and focus?

- Ask for help
  - Reach out to others who can help you with difficult assignments/tasks
- Organization
  - Set up office space, desk, or work area so that it is organized
  - Use assignment/task bin







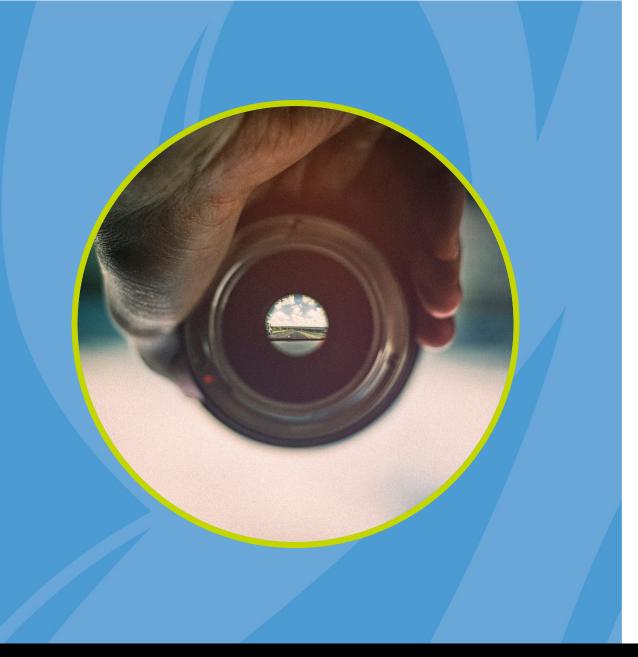
What strategies can you use in the moment to maximize attention and focus?

- Additional Strategies
  - Develop strategies that work for you
  - Highlight important information as you read
  - Listen to audio books as you read
  - Watch online tutorials
  - Distraction free products









What strategies can you use in the moment to center attention and focus?

- Know yourself
  - Do what works best for you, not what works best for others
- Repeat successful strategies that help center attention and focus
  - Be flexible as different strategies will be more successful than others for particular tasks/assignments



## Applied Strategies: Writing Prompt



# 2:42

### Writing Prompt

Describe one applied strategy that you can use to improve your attention and focus

- How do you plan to implement this strategy?
- Why is this the strategy that will be most helpful for you?









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## Questions/Discussion